

Appl. No. 10/780,714  
Amendment dated: July 1, 2006  
Reply to OA of: March 2, 2006

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application.

**Listing of Claims:**

1(original). A carbon substance comprising:  
a structure having a size ranging from about 1 $\mu$ m to about 100 $\mu$ m and including carbon and a metal or a metallic oxide; and  
a plurality of line-shaped bodies whose diameters are smaller than about 200nm, wherein the line-shaped bodies include carbon as a main component thereof and grow radially from a surface of the structure.

2(currently amended). A carbon substance comprising:  
~~one or more~~ a plurality of structures, each having a size ranging from about 1 $\mu$ m to about 100 $\mu$ m and including carbon and a metal or a metallic oxide; and  
one or more line-shaped bodies whose diameters range from about 50 $\mu$ m to about  $\mu$ m, wherein the line-shaped bodies include carbon as a main component thereof and grow from surfaces of the structures; and  
wherein at least parts of the line-shaped bodies connect two or more separate structures.

3(original). The carbon substance of claim 2, wherein each of the line shaped bodies further includes a particle containing at least a metal or a metallic oxide.

4(canceled).

5(currently amended). ~~The carbon substance of claim 2;~~ A carbon substance comprising:  
one or more structures, each having a size ranging from about 1 $\mu$ m to about

Appl. No. 10/780,714  
Amendment dated: July 1, 2006  
Reply to OA of: March 2, 2006

100 $\mu$ m and including carbon and a metal or a metallic oxide; and  
one or more line-shaped bodies whose diameters range from about 50 $\mu$ m to  
about 1 $\mu$ m,  
wherein the line-shaped bodies include carbon as a main component thereof  
and grow from surfaces of the structures; and  
wherein the line-shaped bodies include at least one body starting from and  
returning to a same structure.

6(withdrawn). A method for manufacturing a carbon substance by a thermal  
decomposition of a source gas containing carbon in the vicinity of a catalyst,  
wherein the catalyst comprises a first and a second materials, the first material  
being Ni or a Ni oxide and the second material being In or an In oxide; and the thermal  
decomposition is performed at a temperature ranging from about 675°C to about  
750°C, and  
wherein the carbon substance comprises a structure having a size ranging from  
about 1 $\mu$ m to about 100 $\mu$ m and including carbon and a metal or a metallic oxide and  
a plurality of line-shaped bodies whose diameters are smaller than about 200nm, the  
line-shaped bodies including carbon as a main component thereof and growing radially  
from a surface of the structure.

7(withdrawn). A method for manufacturing a carbon substance by thermal  
decomposition of a source gas having carbon in the vicinity of a catalyst,  
wherein the catalyst comprises a first material and a second material, the first  
material being Ni or a Ni oxide and the second material being In or an In oxide; and the  
thermal decomposition is performed at a temperature ranging from about 550°C to  
about 700°C, and  
wherein the carbon substance comprises one or more structures, each having  
a size ranging from about 1 $\mu$ m to about 100 $\mu$ m and including carbon and a metal or a  
metallic oxide and one or more line-shaped bodies whose diameters range from about

Appl. No. 10/780,714  
Amendment dated: July 1, 2006  
Reply to OA of: March 2, 2006

50nm to about 1 $\mu$ m, the line-shaped bodies including carbon as a main component thereof and growing from surfaces of the structures.

8(original). An electron emission element which emits electrons from an electron emission material by using a voltage difference between a first electrode and a second electrode, wherein the electron emission material is arranged on the first electrode and the second electrode is arranged facing the electron emission material, wherein the electron emission material comprises the carbon substance of claim 1.

9(original). An electron emission element which emits electrons from an electron emission material by using a voltage difference between a first electrode and a second electrode, wherein the electron emission material is arranged on the first electrode and the second electrode is arranged facing the electron emission material, and wherein the electron emission material comprises the carbon substance of claim 2.

10(original). The electron emission element of claim 9, wherein the line-shaped bodies of the carbon substance are divided to direct in a radial manner.

11 (currently amended). A composite material comprising the carbon substance of claim 1 in [[its]] a matrix.

12(Currently amended). A composite material comprising the carbon substance of claim 2 in [[its]] a matrix.

13(previously presented). A method for manufacturing the carbon substance of claim 1 by a thermal decomposition of a source gas having carbon in the vicinity of a catalyst, wherein the catalyst comprises a first and a second materials, the first material being Ni or a Ni oxide and the second material being In or an In oxide; and the

Appl. No. 10/780,714  
Amendment dated: July 1, 2006  
Reply to OA of: March 2, 2006

thermal decomposition is performed at a temperature ranging from about 675°C to about 750°C.

14(previously presented). A method for manufacturing the carbon substance of claim 2 by a thermal decomposition of a source gas having carbon in the vicinity of a catalyst,

wherein the catalyst comprises a first material and a second material, the first material being Ni or a Ni oxide and the second material being In or an In oxide; and the thermal decomposition is performed at a temperature ranging from about 550°C to about 700°C.

15(New). The carbon substance of claim 1, wherein the structure has a curved shape of sphere, hemisphere, ellipse or half ellipse.

16 (New). An electron emission element which emits electrons from an electron emission material by using a voltage difference between a first electrode and a second electrode, wherein the electron emission material is arranged on the first electrode and the second electrode is arranged facing the electron emission material, and wherein the electron emission material comprises the carbon substance of claim 5.

17(New). The electron emission element of claim 16, wherein the line-shaped bodies of the carbon substance are divided to direct in a radial manner.

18(New). A composite material comprising the carbon substance of claim 5 in a matrix.

19(New). A method for manufacturing the carbon substance of claim 5 by a thermal decomposition of a source gas having carbon in the vicinity of a catalyst, wherein the catalyst comprises a first material and a second material, the first material

Appl. No. 10/780,714  
Amendment dated: July 1, 2006  
Reply to OA of: March 2, 2006

being Ni or a Ni oxide and the second material being In or an In oxide; and the thermal decomposition is performed at a temperature ranging from about 550°C to about 700°C.

20(New). The carbon substance of claim 5, wherein each of the line shaped bodies further includes a particle containing at least a metal or a metallic oxide.